Index

The William and Mary Quarterly
Third Series—Volume LXI
Compiled by Rebecca L. Wrenn

Abildgaard, Peter Christian, 661, 667–669
Abolitionism, 610–611, 640–641. *See also* Antislavery
Adams, John, 220
Africa: political organization of, in the Americas, 502; smallpox inoculation in, 47–48, 62–66, 72, 74–75
Africans: and alleged 1612 Mexico City rebellion plot, 437, 479–483, 497, 507–514, 516–520; and Christianity, 480, 488–492, 520; and disease, 57, 69–70, 73; as "foreigners," 489–490, 515; in New Spain, 479–520; "purity" of, 484–486, 491, 506, 515; as vassals of the Spanish crown, 488–490; as "willing" servants in West Indies, 635–636, 639
Ágreda, María de Jesús de, 393, 394 (fig.), 396–397
Aguayo, marqués de San Miguel de, 409, 418
Aguirre, Pedro de, 407
Alarcón, Martín de, 414
Aldini, Giovanni, 663–664
Alewives, 686, 688–691, 689 (fig.), 698, 700–701, 704–708
Algonquian Indians, 99, 452, 686, 691
Allen, Silas, 699
Allgor, Catherine: review by, 191–194
American Monthly Review, 664
American Philosophical Society, 650–651
American Revolution, 217–218, 220, 231–232, 271–272, 654, 713, 725–726, 740; in Virginia, 235–270; women during, 250–253, 259–262
Amoskeag Falls, N.H., 693–697, 708
Amussen, Susan Dwyer, 631
Anderson, Douglas: *William Bradford's Books: Of Plimmoth Plantation and the Printed Word*, reviewed, 353–355
Androscoggin Indians, 96
Animal electricity, 659, 662–668, 682
Animal magnetic fluids, 655, 657–658, 670, 672
"Anti-Enthusiasticus" (pseud.), 23–25, 28, 32
Antigua, 633
Antimiscegenation laws, 435–436
Antinomians, 11, 25
Antislavery, 221–224, 230, 233, 610–615, 618–642
Apess, William, 529, 532
Apocalypse of Paul, 34
Arch, Stephen Carl: review by, 182–184
Aristotle, 654
Army notes, 728
Articles of Confederation, 297, 304
Assiminisqua (Kennebec sachem), 96
Atlantic economy, 204–205, 207–211, 216–220, 222–226, 229, 232–234
Atwood, Craig D.: *Community of the Cross: Moravian Piety in Colonial Bethlehem*, reviewed, 762–765
Aubert, Guillaume, 436–437; "'The Blood of France': Race and Purity of Blood in the French Atlantic World," 439–478; review by, 167–171
Augusta, Me., 708
Autotherapeutic healing, 673, 682

Bach, Jeff: *Voices of the Turtledoves: The Sacred World of Ephrata*, reviewed, 158–161
Backofen, Walter A.: communication from, 596–597
Backus, Isaac, 7
Bacon, Francis, 650
Baconian science, 649, 655
Badger, Stephen, 529
Bailyn, Bernard: *To Begin the World Anew: The Genius and Ambiguities of the American Founders*, reviewed, 573–577
Baine, Rodney M., 240
Baker, Emerson W.: and John G. Reid, "Amerindian Power in the Early Modern Northeast: A Reappraisal," 77–106
Baltimore, Md.: customs duties, 738
Bank of the United States, 742
Banks, Kenneth J.: *Chasing Empire across the Sea: Communications and the State in the French Atlantic, 1713–1763*, reviewed, 167–171
Bannister, Thomas, 92
Baptists, 42
Barbados, 616, 621, 632–633

Barbary Coast, 638
Barker, Sir William, 674
Barnett, Ross, 435
Barr, Juliana: "A Diplomacy of Gender: Rituals of First Contact in the 'Land of the Tejas,'" 393–434
Barrington, N.H., 300
Batard, Capt., 474–475
Baxter, Richard, 620–621, 623, 625–626, 630, 633–634, 637, 640
Beale, John, 122
Beall, Otho, 51
Bean (Bain), Alexander "Sawney," 524, 531, 537
Bean, Joseph, 29–31
Beard, Charles A., 273–274, 307
Becker, Robert A., 715, 718, 723
Beers, Capt., 331
Beers, Mrs., 660
Bégon, Michel, 77–78, 94, 105
Behmenism, 615–616
Behn, Aphra, 630
Belknap, Jeremy, 278, 301, 530, 537
Bellamy, Joseph, 40
Belleforest, François de, 446
Bellesiles, Michael: communication from, 593–595
Bellomont, Richard Coote, earl of, 77–79, 91, 99, 101, 105
Ben-Atar, Doron: and Barbara B. Oberg, eds., *Federalists Reconsidered*, reviewed, 387–390
Benavides, fray Alonso de, 393
Benevolence, 672–673, 675
Benezet, Anthony, 641
Bennett, Herman L.: *Africans in Colonial Mexico: Absolutism, Christianity, and Afro-Creole Consciousness, 1570–1640*, reviewed, 349–352
Benson, George, 292
Berkeley, Sir William, 121, 127
Berlin, Ira: *Generations of Captivity: A History of African-American Slaves*, reviewed, 544–555
Bernardino (Hasinai *caddi*), 429
Bertholon, Abbé Pierre, 663
Betty's Neck, Mass., 528
Beverley, Anna, 240
Biblical dream narratives, 33–34
Biblical maps, 324, 332
Bienville, Jean-Baptiste Le Moyne, sieur de, 467–468, 472
Bilbo, Theodore, 435
Bills of credit, 290–291, 722, 725–728, 731, 734
Bingham, Emily: *Mordecai: An Early American Family*, reviewed, 375–378
Black, Jeremy, 82
Blackburn, Robin, 221
Blénac, Charles de la Roche Courbon de, 463–464
Blith, Walter, 126
Blood: purity of, 436–438, 442–446, 449–450, 457–460, 466, 468–470, 472, 474, 477–478 (*see also Limpieza de sangre*); and transmission of qualities, 442–443, 445, 453
Blumenbach, Johann, 54
Boehme, Jacob, 615–616, 626, 639
Bomaseen (Wabanaki *sakamow*), 100
Bonds, 271–274, 277–286, 288–293, 295–307; holders of, 278–279, 283, 289–291, 297, 315 (table); and speculators, 277–279, 281, 286, 302, 304–307; and veterans, 277, 285
Bonnet, Charles, 654
Book of Life, 9, 39, 41–42; in visions, 4, 10–13, 17, 19–21, 23–27, 29–37
Bossu, Jean-Bernard, 477
Boston, Mass.: customs duties, 739; printers in, 524–525; smallpox epidemics in, 47–48, 55, 64, 68–70, 76; smallpox inoculation controversy in, 47–76
Bouton, Terry, 724, 738
Bowdoin, James, 276, 305
Boylston, Zabdiel, 48–49, 52, 54, 57–58, 60, 69, 72–73
Brainerd, David, 7, 29
Branch herring. *See* Alewives
Bray, Thomas, 649
Brazil, 451
Breck, Samuel, 306
Breen, T. H.: *The Marketplace of Revolution: How Consumer Politics Shaped American Independence*, reviewed, 765–769
Bremer, Francis J.: *John Winthrop: America's Forgotten Founding Father*, reviewed, 129–132
Bridgetown, Barbados, 616
Bridgewater, Mass., 28, 526, 528
Bristol County, Mass., 294
Broadsides, 521–526, 528–529, 531–538
Brockwell, Charles, 17, 19
Bross, Kristina: *Dry Bones and Indian Sermons: Praying Indians and Colonial American Identity*, reviewed, 747–750
Brown, Irene Quenzler: and Richard D. Brown, *The Hanging of Ephraim Wheeler: A Story of Rape, Incest, and Justice in Early America*, reviewed, 361–367
Brown, John, 290, 306
Brown, Kathleen M., 260
Brown, Nicholas, 279–280, 290–292, 301
Brown, Richard D., 53; and Irene Quenzler Brown, *The Hanging of Ephraim Wheeler: A Story of Rape, Incest, and Justice in Early America*, reviewed, 361–367

Brown, Robert E.: *Jonathan Edwards and the Bible*, reviewed, 135–151
Brown, Roger H., 715–716, 723–725, 737
Brückner, Martin: review by, 195–198
Bryan, Hugh, 3
Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, comte de, 54
Buggeln, Gretchen: *Temples of Grace: The Material Transformation of Connecticut's Churches, 1790–1840*, reviewed, 780–783
Bulkeley, Peter, 35
Bullock, Hugh, 108–109
Bullock, William, 107–128
Bunyan, John, 10, 617
Burgett, Bruce: review by, 177–181
Burke, Edmund, 651–652
Burnham, Michelle: review by, 353–355
Burrall, Charles, 302
Burroughs, Stephen, 537
Burton, Robert, 243
Busse, Stephen, 15–17
Byrd, William, II, 260
Byrd, William, III, 242, 267

Caddo ("Tejas") Indians, 395–397, 400, 402–403, 415, 420, 429–433
Cadillac, Antoine Laumet de Lamothe, 457–458, 467
Caillières, Louis-Héctor de, 458
Caldwell, Charles, 664
Calloway, Colin, 81
Calvinism, 9–10, 37, 40
Cambridge, Mass., 706
Campbell, Lord William, 104
Canada, 86, 90, 105, 450. *See also* New France
Canal companies, 707
Candidates, The, 236–237, 262, 264
Canton, Mass., 526
Capitalism, 233; and ecology, 685–686, 701, 708–710; and slavery, 610
Caribbean. *See* West Indies
Carreudessez, M., 665
Carter, Landon, 267
Carvajal, Juan, 508
Casañas de Jesús María, fray Francisco, 416, 428–430
Castizos, 485
Cavallo, Tiberius, 663, 668
Cavelier, Abbé Jean, 425–426, 431–432
Cavendish, Henry, 662
Céliz, fray Francisco, 408, 418, 427
Champigny, Jean Bochart de, 458
Champlain, Samuel de, 451
Chantores, Louis Ernaud, sieur de, 450
Chapa, Juan Bautista, 419
Chappel, Noah, 12–13, 32, 39
Charles River, 691, 706
Charleston, S.C., 227–229; and customs duties, 738
Charlestown, Mass., 706
Charlotte (slave of Pierre Henri d'Erneville), 474–475
Chauncy, Charles, 4, 14, 22–25, 33, 40
Chet, Guy: review by, 773–776
Chimalpahin, 480–482, 493, 497, 517–520
Christian Directory, 620–621
Christian History, The, 27–28
Christian slaves, 625, 638
Church, Benjamin, 85, 96
Churchill, Robert H.: communication from, 597–602
Cimburek, Susan: and Matthew H. Edney, "Telling the Traumatic Truth: William Hubbard's *Narrative* of King Philip's War and His 'Map of New-England,'" 317–348
Citizenship, 254, 490
Clark, Emily: review by, 155–158
Clichtove, Josse, 445
Coclanis, Peter A.: "The Captivity of a Generation" (review), 544–555
Code noir: in French Caribbean (1685), 464–466, 473; in French Caribbean (1784), 234; in Louisiana (1724), 473, 475
Cofradía de Negros del Monasterio de Nuestra Señora de la Merced, 508–509
Cofradías, 502, 509–510
Cohen, Daniel A.: communication from, 602–604
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 452–454, 458, 463
Colden, Cadwallader, 206
Cole, Nathan, 7
Collier, Christopher: *All Politics Is Local: Family, Friends, and Provincial Interests in the Creation of the Constitution*, reviewed, 578–581
Colman, Benjamin, 52, 61–66
Colt, Peter, 281
Common sense, 643, 647–649, 653–656; and medicine, 659, 661, 670–671, 676–677, 681–684
Commutation certificates, 284–285
Company of New France, 451
Concord, Mass., 711
Congress: and foreign debt, 282–283, 298; and requisitions on the states, 272–273, 275, 283–286, 289–291, 293, 297, 299–304, 307, 310 (table), 734
Connecticut: and bonds, 279, 283; and fisheries legislation, 703–705; and congressional requisitions, 272–273, 283, 302–304, 307; and taxation, 272, 274, 298, 301–305, 714, 723, 731–732
Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences, 707

Connecticut Colony, 336
Connecticut Courant (Hartford), 676
Connecticut River, 693, 696, 702, 707
Constitution (U.S.), 273, 275, 285, 716, 722, 738; and the economy, 740; opposition to, 743; ratification of, 301; support for, 272–274, 304–307
Constitution of Cádiz (1812), 490
Continental Association, 241, 243
Convict servants, 632
Corporeal electrification, 662
Corry, John, 644, 673, 679–681
Cosmopolitanism, 202, 205–206, 214, 216, 219–220, 222–224, 230–234
Cotton, John, 28
Cotton, Josiah, 25, 33
Coureurs de bois, 455–457, 467, 477
Cowyass, Tobe, 41
Coxe, John Redman, 664
Crane, Elaine Forman: *Killed Strangely: The Death of Rebecca Cornell*, reviewed, 361–367
Crèvecoeur, M. G. St. J. de (J. Hector St. John), 201–217, 220, 223–234, 268–269; *Letters from an American Farmer*, 201–203, 205, 209–210, 214, 216, 220, 223–232, 234; *Lettres d'un cultivateur americain*, 202, 232–234; "Sketches of Jamaica and Bermudas and Other Subjects," 203–205, 207–216, 220, 223, 225–227, 230–234; "Voyage à la Jamaique," 232–234
Criollos, 437, 494, 501–502
Cronon, William, 685–686
Cruelty, 628–631, 634–636, 638, 640
Cugoano, Quobna Ottobah, 641
Cultural geography, 206–207, 215, 233
Cumberland, R.I., 275
Currie, James, 676–677
Curse of Ham, 485, 506, 518
Curtis, Langly, 617
Cushing, Caleb, 25–26
Customs duties, 721–723, 738–743, 739 (table). *See also* Imposts

Dalzell, Frederick, 716
Dante, 34
D'Artaguiette, Jean-Baptiste-Martin Diron, 468
Dartmouth, Mass., 707
Darwin, Erasmus, 661
Davenport, James, 39
Davis, David Brion, 612–613
Declaration of Independence, 654
Deerfield, Mass., 84
Delaware, 728–731; and taxation, 728–731
Delaware Medical Society, 658
Delbourgo, James: "Common Sense, Useful Knowledge, and Matters of Fact in the Late Enlightenment: The Transatlantic Career of Perkins's Tractors," 643–684
Dening, Greg: review by, 745–747
Dennie, Joseph, 652
Denonville, Jacques-René de Brisay de, 455
D'Erneville, Pierre Henri, 474–475
Desbarats, Catherine M., 105
Descartes, René, 22
Devil; or, The New-Jersey Dance, The, 525, 526 (fig.), 534
Devotion, John, 667
Dierks, Konstantin: review by, 132–135
Digges, Edward, 127
Dobson, Thomas, 665
Domestic sphere: in the American Revolution, 238, 259–262, 269–270
Donahue, Brian, 711
Douay, Anastase, 407, 412, 427
Dougherty, Keith L.: *Collective Action under the Articles of Confederation*, reviewed, 582–588
Douglas, William, 700
Douglass, William, 52–54, 61–62, 64, 66–68, 71–75; on smallpox, 49, 68–70
Dracut, Mass., 276
Drake, Sir Francis, 112–113
Drake, James D.: review by, 559–562
Drake, Samuel, 337
Dreisbach, Daniel L.: *Thomas Jefferson and the Wall of Separation between Church and State*, reviewed, 776–780
Dress: and honor, 415–417, 421, 423–424, 431
Dubois, Peter, 201
Duclos, Jean-Baptiste Dubois, 469–470
Dudley, Joseph, 91–94, 98, 103, 105
Dummer, William, 95
Dummer's War, 86, 95, 104
Dunmore, John Murray, fourth earl of, 243
Du Pratz, Antoine Simon Le Page, 476–477
Durham, N.H., 14–16
Du Tertre, Father, 460–461
Dwight, Timothy, 708
Dyer, Eliphalet, 284
Dyer, Henry, 19–20, 30, 43
Dyer, Mary, 19

Earle, Carville: *The American Way: A Geographical History of Crisis and Recovery*, reviewed, 556–559
Edling, Max M.: and Mark D. Kaplanoff, "Alexander Hamilton's Fiscal Reform: Transforming the Structure of Taxation in the Early Republic," 713–744
Edney, Matthew H.: and Susan Cimburek, "Telling the Traumatic Truth: William

Hubbard's *Narrative* of King Philip's War and His 'Map of New-England,'" 317–348
Education, 443–445, 472
Edwards, Jonathan, 4, 7, 16, 28–32, 39
Edwards, Pierpont, 660
Edwards, Sarah, 7, 29
Egeremet (Wabanaki *sakamow*), 97
Einhorn, Robin L., 716
Electrical reanimation, 663, 665
Electricity: and medicine, 646–647, 657, 662–669, 671, 673, 682
Eliot, Jacob, 12–13
Eliot, John, 526, 530
Elkins, Stanley, 715; and Eric McKitrick and Leo Weinstein, eds., *Men of Little Faith: Selected Writings of Cecelia Kenyon*, reviewed, 776–780
Ellsworth, Oliver, 304, 674
Eltis, David: "Tales from the Ships" (review), 161–166
Engel, Katherine Carté: review by, 762–765
English Reformation, 34
Enlightenment, 214–216, 643–684
Enríquez, don Martín, 505
Equiano, Olaudah, 641
Espinosa, fray Isidro de, 407–408, 413, 418, 425, 427–428
Estates General of 1614, 444
Estevanico (Spanish explorer), 403
European warfare tactics, 80–82, 84
Eustace, Nicole: review by, 368–371
Ewing, Joshua, 281
Exeter Riot (N.H.), 272, 301

Fact, 647–648; and medicine, 646, 658–661, 668, 670–671, 676, 682–684
Families: economic competency of, 688, 690, 700–701, 710–712
Familists, 35
Fanon, Frantz, 518
Farley, Kyle P.: and Nathan O. Hatch and Harry S. Stout, eds., *Works of Jonathan Edwards*, vol. XXII, *Sermons and Discourses, 1739–1742*, reviewed, 135–151
Fauquier, Francis, 241
Fea, John: review by, 780–783
Federalist, The, 741
Female honor, 402, 422–425, 427, 434
Ferguson, E. James, 715
Ferguson, Robert, 224
Ferling, John: *A Leap in the Dark: The Struggle to Create the American Republic*, reviewed, 573–577
Ferrar, John, 110–111, 113–121, 123–128
Ferrar, Nicholas (father), 113, 115
Ferrar, Nicholas (son), 113–114
Fessenden, Thomas Green, 661, 676, 681
Filles du roi, 454
Fischer, Kirsten: review by, 371–375
Fish: population decline of, 686–688, 703–708, 711; trade in, 690, 696–700, 710
Fish, Joseph, 41
Fisheries of New England, 686–712; decline of, 686–687, 701–702; legislation on, 701–707, 710
Fishermen, 690, 692–701, 704, 706–707, 710
Fishing: companies for, 693, 695, 697–699; and depletion of stocks, 687, 705, 707, 710–711; in Europe, 687; methods of, 691–695, 698–699, 702, 706–707; as social event, 693, 696, 700
Fitzmaurice, Andrew: *Humanism and America: An Intellectual History of English Colonisation, 1500–1625*, reviewed, 171–173
Folk beliefs, 524, 533–534, 537
Football, 435
Foster, John, 322–323
Foster, Thomas A.: "Spellbinding Masculinity: Microhistories of Violence, Gender, and Sexuality in the Early American Family" (review), 361–367
Foster, William Henry: *The Captor's Narrative: Catholic Women and Their Puritan Men on the Early American Frontier*, reviewed, 356–358
Foucault, Michel, 437, 486
Fowler, Richard, 663
Fox, George, 24, 621–623, 626, 634
Foyle, Oxenbridge, 632
France: and sale of royal offices, 444, 447, 459; and science, 650; social order in, 442–445, 449, 459
Francis, John, 290–291
Franciscan Order, 483
Frankenstein, 663
Franklin, Benjamin, 232, 650, 677, 679; and electricity, 662, 666, 682–683
Franklin, James, 52
Franklin, William, 674
French: alliances of, with Indians, 85–86, 91, 94–95, 97, 100–101, 105, 432; as Catholics, 410; diplomatic relations of, with Hasinai, 396–397, 400–402, 405–407, 413–415, 417, 419–423, 425–427, 431–434; expeditions of, through Texas, 396–428, 404 (map), 431–434; missionary efforts of, 410, 450; nobility of, 442–446, 449, 459, 463, 466
French, Nathaniel, 38
French Caribbean, 234, 460–466; construction of race in, 460; free blacks in, 442, 464, 466, 473; and imported French women, 462–463; indentured servants in, 462; miscegenation in, 460–466, 474; slavery in, 460–465, 473; social order in, 440–442; and

sugar production, 219; and trade, 210, 219–220
French Prophets, 24, 26
French Revolution, 651–652, 740
Frey, Sylvia R.: review by, 349–352
"A Friend to the Public" (pseud.), 276, 287
Fries's Rebellion, 713, 738, 743

Gaigné (slave of Pierre de Saint Julien), 476
Gale, Benjamin, 284, 303
Gale, Dr. T., 671
Galvani, Luigi, 663, 666
Galvanism, 662–666, 669, 679, 683
García, Gregorio, 484–485, 492
Gay, Ebenezer (nephew), 40
Gay, Ebenezer (uncle), 40
Gelles, Edith: review by, 770–773
Gender: in Indian-European encounters, 397–402, 407–408, 412–434; and patriotism, 250–254, 261; and transmission of status, 446, 453, 463, 496–497
Geneva Bible, 324, 342
Georgia: and bills of credit, 728; exports of, 210; and taxation, 731–733
Germantown Quakers, 626, 636–637
Gerry, Elbridge, 273, 674
Gilman, Nicholas, 14–17
Glover, Lorri: review by, 375–378
Godbeer, Richard: *Sexual Revolution in Early America*, reviewed, 177–181
Goddard, Calvin, 676
Godwyn, Morgan, 621–623, 630, 637, 640
Goff, Major, 697
Golden Rule, 626–628
Gondomar, Diego Sarmiento de Acuna, conde de, 112, 114
Goode, Bennett, 243
Gookin, Daniel, 530
Gould, Thomas, 698
Gragg, Larry: *Englishmen Transplanted: The English Colonization of Barbados, 1627–1660*, reviewed, 753–756
Graham, James, 669
Grainger, Samuel, 64
Great Awakening: in New England, 3–46
Great Britain: financial institutions of, 742–743; and science, 650, 682, 684; and taxation, 713, 724, 729
Greatrakes, Valentine, 656
Green, Samuel Abbott, 322
Greene, Jack, 630
Greenwich, Mass., 294
Griffin, Patrick: review by, 756–759
Gronim, Sara Stidstone: review by, 556–559
Guadeloupe, 461–463
Guerra, don fray García, 508–509, 512–513
Guilford, Conn., 14
Guy's Hospital, 674

Hadley Falls, Mass., 693
Haefeli, Evan, 83
Hall, David D.: review by, 539–544
Hall, Gwendolyn Midlo, 441
Hall, Van Beck, 742
Haller, Albrecht von, 654
Hamilton, Alexander, 304, 653; and fiscal reform, 713–744
Hamilton, Phillip: *The Making and Unmaking of a Revolutionary Family: The Tuckers of Virginia, 1752–1830*, reviewed, 571–573
Hammond, John, 124
Hampshire County, Mass., 294
Hampshire Herald (Springfield, Mass.), 286, 294, 296
Hannaford, Ivan, 54
Hard money, 725; shortage of, 276, 281, 287
Harley, J. B., 324
Harms, Robert W.: *The Diligent: A Voyage through the Worlds of the Slave Trade*, reviewed, 161–166
Harris, Elizabeth, 617
Harris, John, 73
Hartford, Conn., 21
Hartlib, Samuel, 108, 111, 124, 126–127
Harvard, Mass., 22
Harvey, Edward, 699
Harvey, Sir John, 112, 116
Hasard, Edward, 699
Hasinai Indians, 393–434; and diplomatic ceremonies, 401, 403, 405–407, 412–414, 417–421, 425–427, 433; diplomatic relations of, with French, 396–397, 400–402, 405–407, 413–415, 417, 419–423, 425–427, 431–434; diplomatic relations of, with Spanish, 396–397, 400–403, 405–407, 412–415, 417–423, 425–427, 433–434; and expulsion of Spanish, 428–430; political organization of, 403
Hasinai women, 401–402, 406–407, 422–426; misinterpreted sexuality of, 424–428, 431–432
Hatch, Nathan O.: and Harry S. Stout with Kyle P. Farley, eds., *Works of Jonathan Edwards*, vol. XXII, *Sermons and Discourses, 1739–1742*, reviewed, 135–151
Hatfield, April Lee: *Atlantic Virginia: Intercolonial Relations in the Seventeenth Century*, reviewed, 756–759
Hawley, Gideon, 530, 534
Haygarth, John, 677–679, 681
Hazard, Benjamin, 699
Hazard, Rowland, 700

Hazard, Thomas, Jr., 698
Hazard, Thomas, Sr. ("Nailer Tom"), 698–701, 706, 710–711
Hazard family, 698, 700
Heaton, Hannah, 7
Henderson, H. James, 716
Hendrickson, David C.: *Peace Pact: The Lost World of the American Founding,* reviewed, 184–187
Henigman, Laura: review by, 152–155
Henretta, James A.: review by, 765–769
Henríquez, Cristóbal, 508
Henry, Patrick, 240–241, 243
Hepburn, John, 626
Herholdt, C. G., 668
Herrera, Pedro González de, 504
Herzog, Tamar, 490
Hidalgo, fray Francisco, 416
Hill, Christopher, 640
Hirsch, Adam J., 80
Hoffer, Peter Charles: *Sensory Worlds in Early America,* reviewed, 381–383
Hofstra, Warren R: *The Planting of New Virginia: Settlement and Landscape in the Shenandoah Valley,* reviewed, 759–761
Holbo, Christine, 202, 216–217, 225–226
Holland, Henry, 699
Holt, Thomas C.: "Of Blood and Power: An Introduction," 435–438
Holton, Woody, 716, 728; "'From the Labours of Others': The War Bonds Controversy and the Origins of the Constitution in New England," 271–316
Holy Week, 505–506, 509, 516
Hood, Hope, 96
Hood, Robin (sachem), 96
Hopkins, Samuel, 40
Horn, James, 128; and Jan Ellen Lewis and Peter S. Onuf, eds., *The Revolution of 1800: Democracy, Race, and the New Republic,* reviewed, 187–190
Houdenasaunee Indians, 77–79, 83, 88, 91–93, 95, 101
Housatonic River, 704
Howell, David, 289
Hubbard, William, 318–348; "A Map of New-England," 317–325, 318 (map), 319 (map), 330–348; *A Narrative of the Troubles with the Indians,* 320–325, 328–329, 331–332, 334–338; *Present State of New-England,* 321, 333 (fig.), 338
Hubert, 470
Huguenots, 24
Human body: as a testifier, 646, 658–659, 673, 680
Humanitarianism, 609–610
Humboldt, Alexander von, 663
Hume, David, 651, 655
Humphrey, Thomas J.: review by, 759–761
Hunter, John, 644
Huron Indians, 99, 452, 456
Hutcheson, Francis, 653
Hutchinson, Anne, 19, 24, 26

Iannini, Christopher: "'The Itinerant Man': Crèvecoeur's Caribbean, Raynal's Revolution, and the Fate of Atlantic Cosmopolitanism," 201–234
Iberian Peninsula, 480, 483, 506
Illinois Country, 469–472
Illinois Indians, 457
Imagination, 677; and health, 646, 657, 677–680, 682
Imposts, 285–286, 289, 291–293, 296, 301–302, 305–306. *See also* Customs duties
Indents, 283–284, 293, 300, 726–728, 731–733
Indentured servitude, 614, 632, 634
Indian alliances, 96, 99, 101
Indians: British colonial fears of, 77–79, 91–92, 101–102; as Catholics, 488; conversion of, 393, 450–454, 457; and diplomacy, 79–80; and disease, 57, 69–70; in early Northeast, 77–106; eighteenth-century prejudices about, 521–524, 528–529, 531–534, 537–538; and English diplomacy, 85–86, 88–89, 96–100, 102–103, 105; enslavement of, 486–487; French colonial fears of, 77–79; and French diplomacy, 97, 105, 396–397, 400–402, 405–407, 413–415, 417, 419–423, 425–427, 431–434; and French dowries, 452–453; French education of, 457; as indentured servants, 532; in Louisiana, 467–472; medical practices of, 53; in New England, 521–538; in New France, 441–442, 450–460; in New Spain, 484–494, 496–497, 499, 515, 517, 519–520; and nonstate warfare, 80, 82–83, 96; perceptions of, as "blacks," 534–535; portrayals of, as descendants of the devil, 521–524, 529, 533–535, 537; "purity" of, 484–486, 491–492, 515; raids of, on British settlements, 85–86, 101; sexual misperception of, 424–428, 431–432, 455–456, 458, 467, 469; and smallpox inoculation, 69; in Texas-Louisiana borderlands, 393–434; and trade, 93, 97–98, 396–397, 403, 433, 457; and transmission of slave status to children, 458; as vassals of the Spanish crown, 486–488; in Virginia, 114–115; and visions, 41–42; and warfare, 78–86, 92–96, 99–102; "whitening" of, 485. *See also individual peoples*

Indian's Pedigree: Qui Capet Ille Facit, The, 521–526, 522 (fig.), 528–529, 531–538; text of, 521–524
Indian territory: and encroachment of colonial settlers, 79–80, 88–89, 96, 98–99; mapping of, 345–346
Ipswich, Mass., 701
Irish: in New England, 536–537
Irvin, Benjamin H.: review by, 578–581
Isabel (slave in Mexico), 510
Ivers, Thomas, 280, 292, 297

Jack ("Negro man" of Zabdiel Boylston): smallpox inoculation of, 57–58
Jacobinism, 652
Jamaica, 203–205, 207–212, 214–216, 218, 220, 222–223, 227, 230–234, 633
James, C. L. R., 204, 218
Jefferson, Thomas, 55, 212, 240, 266, 651–652
Jensen, Merrill, 737–738
Jews, 299, 480, 483–485, 494, 505–506, 512, 515
Johnson, Edward, 125
Johnson, Samuel, 681
Josselyn, John, 336, 706
Jouanna, Arlette, 443
Joutel, Henri, 407, 416, 425–426, 432
Judd, Richard, 711
Judd, Sylvester, 696, 702
Jumano Indians, 403
Juster, Susan: *Doomsayers: Anglo-American Prophecy in the Age of Revolution,* reviewed, 155–158
"Justice" (pseud.), 285

Kamoie, Laura Croghan: review by, 571–573
Kann, Mark, 250
Kaplanoff, Mark D.: and Max M. Edling, "Alexander Hamilton's Fiscal Reform: Transforming the Structure of Taxation in the Early Republic," 713–744
Karankawa Indians, 425
Kars, Marjoleine: review by, 565–568
Keith, George, 626, 630, 640
Kennebec Indians, 97
Kennebec River, 708
Kennedy, Roger G.: *Mr. Jefferson's Lost Cause: Land, Farmers, Slavery, and the Louisiana Purchase,* reviewed, 588–592
Kersh, Rogan: *Dreams of a More Perfect Union,* reviewed, 582–588
Kilpatrick, James, 72–74; and death of son in inoculation trials, 73
King, Rufus, 285, 295
King, William, 669
King Philip, 327
King Philip's War, 82, 84, 100, 102, 320–334, 337–340, 343–344, 347; and religion, 324–329, 348
King William's War, 96, 101
Knouff, Gregory T.: *The Soldiers' Revolution: Pennsylvanians in Arms and the Forging of Early American Identity,* reviewed, 773–776
Knowles, Daniel, 699
Kovel, Joel, 495–496

La Barre, Joseph-Antoine Le Febvre de, 453–454
La Boétie, Etienne de, 445
Lacey, Barbara E., ed.: *The World of Hannah Heaton: The Diary of an Eighteenth-Century New England Farm Woman,* reviewed, 152–155
Lacosti, Marie, 461
Ladinos, 494
"Lady in Blue," 393, 394 (fig.), 395
Lafayette, marquis de, 232
La Harpe, Jean Baptiste Bénard de, 420
L'Alouëte, François de, 449
Langworthy, Charles, 661, 668, 670, 673–675
La Primaudaye, Pierre de, 444
Larkin, George, 617
La Rouvillière, Honoré Michel de, 474–475
La Salle, Robert Cavelier, sieur de, 402–403, 432
Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 486–487, 637
Latrobe, Benjamin, 652
Launy, David, 665
La Vente, Henry Roulleaux de, 468–469
Lawrence Dam, 709
Lead, Jane, 615
Lebanon, Conn., 12, 32
Le Boullenger, Father, 471
Lee, Charles, 672
Lee, Sang Hyun: ed., *Works of Jonathan Edwards,* vol. XXI, *Writings on the Trinity, Grace, and Faith,* reviewed, 135–151
Le Maître, Antoine, 448
Lenner, Andrew C.: *The Federal Principle in American Politics, 1790–1833,* reviewed, 582–588
León, Alonso de, 418–419, 428
Leonard, Irving, 503
Lepore, Jill: *A Is for American: Letters and Other Characters in the Newly United States,* reviewed, 195–198
Lescarbot, Marc, 451
Lesser, M. X.: ed., *Works of Jonathan Edwards,* vol. XIX, *Sermons and Discourses, 1734–1738,* reviewed, 135–151
Letters from an American Farmer (Crèvecoeur), 201–203, 205, 209–210, 214, 216, 220, 223–232, 234
Lettres d'un cultivateur americain (Crèvecoeur), 202, 232–234
Lewis, Jan Ellen, 269–270; and James Horn and Peter S. Onuf, eds., *The Revolution of 1800: Democracy, Race, and the New Republic,* reviewed, 187–190

Ligon, Richard, 630
Limpieza de sangre, 436–437, 480, 483–485, 491–492, 514–515
L'Incarnation, Marie de, 453
Lincoln, Benjamin, Jr., 283
Lincoln, Benjamin, Sr., 296
Linnaean system of biological classification, 71
Linnaeus, Carolus, 54–55
Little Gidding, 114–115
Lock, Grey, 101
Lockridge, Kenneth A., 260
Lombard, Anne S.: *Making Manhood: Growing Up Male in Colonial New England*, reviewed, 132–135
London, 24
London Electrical Dispensary, 675
Looking Glass for 1787, The, 580 (fig.)
López de Azoca, Luis, 498–499, 501–502, 512
Loring, Israel, 14
Louis XIII (king of France), 460
Louis XIV (king of France), 459
Louisiana, 467–478; construction of race in, 441–442; free blacks in, 475–476; French settlement of, 396, 400, 402, 410, 433; and Indians, 467–472; and marriage as means of assimilation, 467–672; miscegenation in, 441–442, 467–478; and slave manumissions, 475–476; slavery in, 441, 467, 473–477; social order in, 441, 474
Louverture, Toussaint, 221
Lutz, Donald S.: "Why Federalism?" (review), 582–588
Lyme, Conn., 26, 28

McClure, David, 708
MacCormack, Sabine, 399
M'Culloch, William, 3
McDonald, Ellen Shapiro, 723
McDonald, Forrest, 723; *States' Rights and the Union: Imperium in Imperio, 1776–1876*, reviewed, 582–588
McDonnell, Michael A.: "A World Turned 'Topsy Turvy': Robert Munford, *The Patriots*, and the Crisis of the Revolution in Virginia," 235–270
McDowell, Gary: "Constitutional Dialogues" (review), 776–780
McKitrick, Eric, 715; and Stanley Elkins and Leo Weinstein, eds., *Men of Little Faith: Selected Writings of Cecelia Kenyon*, reviewed, 776–780
McMurphy, Robert, 697
Macrery, Joseph, 664
Madison, James, 303–304
Madockawando (Penobscot sachem), 96–97
Magus, Simon, 24
Maine, 88–89, 92, 101, 335–337, 344, 348
Male honor, 401, 414–418, 421–423, 426, 433–434
Malone, Patrick, 81
Mandell, Daniel R.: "*The Indian's Pedigree* (1794): Indians, Folklore, and Race in Southern New England," 521–538
Mandrou, Robert, 442
Mansfield, Thomas, 278–279
"Map of New-England, A" (Hubbard), 317–325, 318 (map), 319 (map), 330–348
Maps, 317–320, 324–325, 338; accuracy of, 340–343; features of, 330–334, 345–347; orientation of, 346–347; production of, 321–323
Margaret (queen of Austria), 509
María ("queen" in Mexico City rebellion plot), 508–509
Marie (slave of Pierre de Saint Julien), 475–476
Marini, Stephen, 9
Markham, Gervase, 126
Maroons, 212, 222–223, 496, 499, 504–505
Marrable, Matthew, 243
Marriages: interracial (*see* Miscegenation); legal restrictions on, 446–448; as means of cultural assimilation, 442, 450–454; mixed, by class, 445–449, 459; mixed, by religion, 451; opposition to, 457–461, 464, 468–474
Marsden, George M.: *Jonathan Edwards: A Life*, reviewed, 135–151
Marshall, John, 674
Martín ("king" in 1608 mock coronation), 501
Martin, James, 695
Martin, Joseph Plumb, 277
Martínez, María Elena, 436–437; "The Black Blood of New Spain: *Limpieza de Sangre*, Racial Violence, and Gendered Power in Early Colonial Mexico," 479–520
Martinique, 461–462
Maryland: state revenues of, 719, 721, 723; and taxation, 725, 732–733
Mashpee Indians, 530
Massachusett Indians, 525–526
Massachusetts, 91, 101, 527 (map); and bonds, 283, 286, 292–293, 296–297; and Congressional requisitions, 283, 286, 291, 293, 297; and fisheries legislation, 703, 705; and imposts, 285–286, 291–293, 296, 722, 738–739; and interracial marriages, 535; medical institutions in, 53–54; state revenues of, 723; and taxation, 272, 274–277, 284, 286, 291–298, 304–305, 308 (table), 714, 723–725, 728–732, 742
Massachusetts Bay Colony, 335 (map), 336–337; boundaries of, 322–323, 331, 344, 347
Massachusetts Historical Society, 529–530

Mather, Cotton, 51, 54, 58–60, 67, 69, 72, 338, 533; and smallpox, 47–50, 52–53, 55–56, 60–64, 66, 73–75
Mather, Increase, 52, 324–329, 338–339, 343, 348
Mather, Nathaniel, 338
Mathews, Samuel, 116, 123–125, 127–128
Mattakeeset, Mass., 528
Mattern, David B.: and Holly C. Shulman, eds., *The Selected Letters of Dolley Payne Madison*, reviewed, 191–194
Mayhew, Jonathan, 40
Mazanet, fray Damián, 395, 412, 418, 428–430
Mecklenburg Co., Va., 240–241, 243
Medfield, Mass., 331–332
Medical Repository, 652
Medical testimony: credibility of, 50, 60–67, 74, 76, 673–676, 680, 682
Medicine: amateur practitioners of, 50, 52–53, 62; in the eighteenth century, 47–76; in the Enlightenment, 643–649, 656–684; and performance, 657–658, 669–670, 679–681; professionalization of, 48, 53–54, 66–67, 73–74; and public judgment, 647, 656, 659, 679
Meigs, Josiah, 660–661, 674
Melvoin, Richard I., 84
Mendoza, don Antonio de, 493
Mercantile restrictions, 219–220
Merchant, Carolyn, 685–686, 700
Meredith, James, 435
Merrimac Indians, 96
Merrimack River, 693, 696, 703, 706, 708
Mésalliance, 436, 442, 445–449, 459–460, 472, 476, 478
Mesmer, Franz Anton, 655, 658
Mesmerism, 657–659, 671, 676–677, 679, 683
Mestizaje, 437, 482, 484, 514
Mestizos, 484–485, 490–493, 501
Methodists, 42
Métis, 436, 448–449, 472
Métissage, 436
Mexican Inquisition, 483, 485, 508
Mexico: and blacks' 1608 mock coronation, 498–499, 501–504, 512, 518; fears of black rebellion in, 495–498, 503–520; Indians in, 493–494, 496–497, 499, 517, 519–520; population of, 500–501, 503–504; racialized order in, 480, 482–497, 505–507, 513–515, 518–519; slavery in, 487, 494–514, 516–518
Mexico City: and 1612 alleged rebellion plot, 437, 479–483, 497, 507–514, 516–520; and 1611 protests over a slave's death, 507–508, 512–513
Meyers, Debra: *Common Whores, Vertuous Women, and Loveing Wives: Free Will Christian Women in Colonial Maryland*, reviewed, 565–568
Miami Indians, 457
Michel, Jacob, 461
Middle Passage, 222, 488
Middleborough, Mass., 526, 528, 705
Middleton, Simon: review by, 378–380
Mi'kmaq Indians, 79, 92, 96, 99, 101, 104
Miller, Jane, 398
Miller, Perry, 50
Miller, Samuel, 665, 683
Minardi, Margot: "The Boston Inoculation Controversy of 1721–1722: An Incident in the History of Race," 47–76
Minot, George, 295
Miscegenation, 441–442, 455–478; offspring of, 457, 461, 463–464, 466, 469–470, 472–473, 475, 496–497
Mississippi, 435
Mitchill, Samuel Latham, 652
Mogg (Wabanaki diplomat), 89, 96–98, 104
Mohammad, 24
Mohawk Indians of Kahnawake and La Montagne, 91, 99, 101
Moitt, Bernard: *Women and Slavery in the French Antilles, 1635–1848*, reviewed, 568–570
Moll (slave of Zabdiel Boylston): smallpox inoculation of, 58
Monarquia africana, 481, 498
Montaigne, Michel de, 62
Montanus, 24, 26
Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, baron de, 212, 215
Moore, Dennis D., 204
Moreno de Monroy, Luis, 508, 513
Morgan, Edmund, 124–125
Morgan, Jennifer L.: review by, 568–570
Moriscos, 506–507
Morris, Robert, 738
Morrison, Kenneth M., 88, 99
Morse, Jedediah, 674
Morton, Thomas, 690, 691
Morton, Timothy, 613
Mountebanks, 669–670
Mouser, Bruce L.: ed., *A Slaving Voyage to Africa and Jamaica: The Log of the "Sandown," 1793–1794*, reviewed, 161–166
Moxus (Wabanaki *sakamow*), 103
Munford, Robert, 236–270
Munson, Eneas, 660, 667
Murray, Judith Sargent, 268–269
Murrin, John M., 717
Muslims, 480, 483, 486, 488, 494, 506, 512, 638
Mysticism, 613
Mystic River, 705

Nahuas (New Spain), 501
Narragansett Indians, 325

Narrative of the Troubles with the Indians, A (Hubbard), 320–325, 328–329, 331–332, 334–338
Natchez Indians, 468
Natural history, 651
Natural philosophy, 647, 651–652, 677, 683
Navigation Acts, 122, 210, 219
Nelson, John R., Jr., 717
Nemasket River, 705
Newburgh, N.Y., 284
"New Christians," 484, 506, 516
New England, 18 (map), 87 (map); colonial settlement of, 80, 84–91, 96–99, 102, 104, 702–703, 711; dams in, 686–687, 701, 703–705, 707–709, 711; ecology of, 685–688, 701, 703–712; fisheries of, 686–712, 692 (map); and fisheries legislation, 701–707, 710; free blacks in, 536, 538; industrialization of, 686, 688, 703–704, 708–711; mapping of, 330–336, 343–348; mapping of Indian attacks in, 331–332, 338–339, 344, 347–348; as the New Israel, 324, 326, 328, 348; rural economy of, 210–211, 686, 688, 690, 692, 697–701, 710–711; and taxation, 271–307, 308–314 (figs.), 713–744; territory of, 344–347; and war bonds controversy, 271–316
Newfoundland, 687
New France, 450–460, 465; boundaries of, 93–94; colonial settlement of, 80, 90; fears of Indian force in, 77–79; and imported French brides, 454; Indians in, 441–442, 450–460; and Indian slaves, 458–459; and intermarriage as means of assimilation, 442, 450–454; miscegenation in, 441, 451, 455–460, 478; missionary efforts in, 452; population of, 452
New Hampshire, 91; and Congressional requisitions, 283, 299–300; and paper money, 272, 287, 299–300; state revenues of, 721; and taxation, 272, 274, 277–278, 280, 287, 298–300, 312 (table), 728, 730–731; and war bonds, 281, 298–300
New Hampshire Gazette (Portsmouth, N.H.), 299
New Haven, Conn., 14, 23, 24
New Jersey: and bills of credit, 728; and securities, 727–728; and taxation, 729–731
New Lights, 9, 17, 21, 24–27, 33–36, 39–41
Newman, Andrew: review by, 747–750
Newman, Simon P.: *Embodied History: The Lives of the Poor in Early Philadelphia*, reviewed, 182–184
New Mexico, 393
New Orleans, 473–475
New Spain, 500 (map); Africans in, 479–520; black women in, 496–497, 514, 518; and citizenship, 490; Indians in, 484–494, 496–497, 499, 515, 519–520; Indian slavery in, 486–487; and New Laws (1452), 487; population of, 500–501, 503–504; racial order in, 480, 482–497, 505–507, 513–515, 518–519; slavery in, 480, 486–491, 494–514, 516–518
Newton, Isaac, 651, 662
Newtonian science, 649
New York, 207–209, 212–213, 220, 224; and bills of credit, 728; and customs duties, 721–722, 738–739; and securities, 727; state expenditures of, 734; state revenues of, 719–723; and taxation, 723, 729–731
New York Galvanic Society, 664
New-York Herald, 664
Nicholson, Francis, 98
Niderburg, Sigismund, 664, 669
Nirenberg, David, 505
Noll, Mark A.: *America's God: From Jonathan Edwards to Abraham Lincoln*, reviewed, 539–544
Nonstate warfare, 80, 82–83
Norridgewock (Wabanaki village), 86
North, Douglass, 740
Northampton, Mass., 294
North Bridgewater, Mass., 526
North Carolina: and bills of credit, 728; and exports, 210; state revenues of, 719–721, 723; and taxation, 721, 723, 725, 731–733
Northeast North America, 81 (map); British-French border dispute in, 93–94; colonial encroachment on Indian land in, 79–80, 88–89, 97–99; fears of Indian force in, 77–79, 91–92, 101–102; and Indians, 77–106
Northrup, Stephen, 699
Nova Albion, 112
Noyes, Joseph, 14

Oberg, Barbara B.: and Doron Ben-Atar, eds., *Federalists Reconsidered*, reviewed, 387–390
Oberg, Michael Leroy: review by, 171–173; *Uncas: First of the Mohegans*, reviewed, 559–562
"Observator," 281, 299
O'Connor, Thomas: communication from, 605
O'Crouley, Pedro Alonso, 492
"Old Christians," 483, 485, 489, 491, 506, 515–516
Old Lights, 16, 22, 26–27, 31, 33, 39
Oldmixon, John, 630
Oldtown, Me., 708
Olivares, fray Antonio de San Buenaventura y, 407

Onesimus (slave of Cotton Mather), 51, 60–61, 63, 74–75; and smallpox inoculation, 47–48, 50, 56–57
Onuf, Peter S.: and James Horn and Jan Ellen Lewis, eds., *The Revolution of 1800: Democracy, Race, and the New Republic*, reviewed, 187–190
Order for New Discoveries of 1573 (Spain), 410
Ordinance of 1629 (France), 448
Oroonoko, 630
Osage Indians, 396
Osborn, Sarah, 7
O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson: "Celebrating the Founders" (review), 573–577
Otalora, Pedro de, 509
Ottawa Indians, 456–457
Otto, Louis, 652
Ottoman Empire, 637–638
Our Lady of Guadalupe, 409, 412–413
Our Lady of Pilar, 409
Our Lady of Refugio, 409
Ousterhout, Anne M.: *The Most Learned Woman in America: A Life of Elizabeth Graeme Fergusson*, reviewed, 770–773
Oxholm, Mrs., 675

Pablo ("king" in Mexico City rebellion plot), 508, 511
Pagan, John Ruston: *Anne Orthwood's Bastard: Sex and Law in Early Virginia*, reviewed, 361–367
Paine, Thomas: *Common Sense*, 654, 670
Paper money, 719; in the Confederacy, 272–273, 285–291, 299–301, 737. *See also* Army notes; Bills of credit
Pardoe, Elizabeth Lewis: review by, 158–161
Paret, Peter, 80
Parker, Benjamin, 644
Parker, Geoffrey, 82
Parkhurst, Thomas, 337
Parkman, Ebenezer, 13–14, 19
Parkman, Francis, 441
Parsons, Jonathan, 26–28, 31–32
Patents, 666, 671–672
Paterson, Samuel, 695
Patoulet, Jean-Baptiste, 463–464
Patriotism, 249–254, 269
Patriots, The, 235–239, 244–264, 269–270
Patten, Matthew, 691–698, 700–701, 706, 709–711
Patten family, 699–700, 710
Patterson, James, 695
Pauly, Daniel, 685
Pauw, Amy Plantinga: *The Supreme Harmony of All: The Trinitarian Theology of Jonathan Edwards*, reviewed, 135–151
Pauw, Amy Plantinga: ed., *Works of Jonathan Edwards*, vol. XX, *The "Miscellanies" (Entry Nos. 833–1152)*, reviewed, 135–151
Pearsall, Sarah M. S.: review by, 174–177
Péchmèja, Jean de, 221–222, 231
Pemaquid, Me., 335, 344
Pembroke, Mass., 528
Peña, fray Juan Antonio de la, 409
Pendleton, Edmund, 266–267
Pennsylvania: and bills of credit, 728; and bonds, 283; and customs duties, 721; and securities, 727; state expenditures of, 734; state revenues of, 719–723; and taxation, 723, 725, 730–731
Pennsylvania Gazette (Philadelphia), 726
Pennsylvania Hospital, 674
Penobscot Indians, 97
Penobscot River, 708
Pentecost, 11, 39
Periodization, 685
Perkinean Society of London, 644, 661, 667, 669, 674–675
Perkinism, 643–647, 655–662, 665–684
Perkins, Benjamin Douglas, 643–645, 656, 658–659, 661, 665, 667–669, 672–673, 675–676, 678–680, 681–683
Perkins, Edwin J., 736
Perkins, Elisha, 656–657, 666, 671–672, 675–676; and Tractors, 643–644, 658–659, 665, 669, 672
Perkins, Joseph, 656
Perkins's Metallic Tractors. *See* Tractors
Perry, Dennis, 343
Peru, 399
Pestana, Carla Gardina: review by, 129–132
Pettit, Charles, 275
Philadelphia, Pa., 726, 738
Philbrick, Nathaniel, 225
Philbrick, Thomas, 205, 232
Phillips, William, 297
Philosophical and Political History of the Settlements and Trade of the Europeans in the East and West Indies (Raynal), 205–208, 216–218, 220–221, 223, 230, 232
"Philotheos Physiologus" (Thomas Tryon), 617
Phips, Sir William, 78, 85, 97
Physicians: credibility of, 52, 64, 66, 74, 661; self-interestedness of, 647, 673, 675, 682
Pickering, Timothy, 672
Piersey, Abraham, 118
Pigs, 532
Pilgrims, 691
Pinet (French gunsmith), 474
Piscataqua Indians, 96
Planter's Speech to His Neighbours and Country-Men of Pennsylvania, East and West Jersey, The (Tryon), 619, 638

Plymouth Colony, 322–323, 331, 336
Poissy, Madeleine de, 448
Pokanoket (Wampanoag) Indians, 525, 528
Pole, J. R.: review by, 387–390
Pomeroy, Benjamin, 11, 13, 35
Pontchartrain, Jérôme Phélypeaux de, 468
Pontiac's War, 84, 104
Poole, Stafford, 397
Pordage, John, 615
Porter, John, 28
Port Folio, 652
Pratt, Isaiah, 13
Predestination, 37, 39
Present State of New-England (Hubbard), 321, 333 (fig.), 338
Prince, Thomas, 27–28
Printed works, 34, 111, 320, 533
"Probus" (pseud.), 280
Public judgment, 647, 654–656, 659, 661, 679
Puebla, Mexico, 494, 509, 511–512, 517
Pueblo Revolt, 422
Punkapoag, Mass., 526
Purcell, Sarah J.: review by, 187–190
Puritans, 39, 344, 533, 686, 690, 691; and King Philip's War, 325–326, 328, 348
Pylarini, Jacob, 56, 60

Quakers, 11, 25, 35, 619; and antislavery, 617–618, 621–622, 626, 636–637, 640
Quasi War, 743
Querabenawit (Wabanaki *sakamow*), 97
Querol y Roso, Luis, 507, 512
Quinebaug River, 707

Race: biological conceptions of, 66–67, 71–74; and class, 436–437, 449, 463, 476, 535; construction of, 400, 436–437, 536; and disease, 57–58, 69–70, 73; early American construction of, 48–50, 54–61, 66–68, 71, 73–76; French colonial construction of, 439–443, 449–450, 453, 460, 477
Racism, 495–496; in the twentieth century, 435, 437
Radical enthusiasm, 3–46
Rafn, J. D., 668
Rale, Sébastien, 88–89, 103
Ramón, Domingo, 413, 421, 425
Ramsay, David, 650
Randolph, Edward, 91
Randolph, Mass., 526
Randolph, Peyton, 240
Ransome, David R., 111
Rath, Richard Cullen: *How Early America Sounded*, reviewed, 745–747; review by, 381–383
Rawlyk, George, 9
Raynal, Abbé Guillaume-Thomas-François, 204–208, 216–224, 230–233; *Philosophical and Political History of the Settlements and Trade of the Europeans in the East and West Indies*, 205–208, 216–218, 220–221, 223, 230, 232
"A Real Farmer" (pseud.), 281
Reed, Mary, 15–16
Reed, William, 331, 333, 345–347
Regimental Hospital of the Duke of York, 674–675
Reid, John G.: and Emerson W. Baker, "Amerindian Power in the Early Modern Northeast: A Reappraisal," 77–106
Reid, Thomas, 655
Reis, Elizabeth: review by, 359–361
Religious visions. *See* Visions
Republicanism, 205, 212–213, 216–218, 223–224, 229, 232; and anti-intellectualism, 652; and science, 651
Revivals, 4, 8–9, 22, 27–28, 33; critics of, 22–27, 32, 40
Rhode Island: and bonds, 279, 288–291; and Congressional requisitions, 283–284, 289–290; and fisheries legislation, 703, 705; and interracial marriages, 535–536; and paper money, 272–273, 287, 289–291, 728; state revenues of, 722; and taxation, 272, 274–275, 284, 288–290, 297, 729–731
Rice, Grantland S., 202, 232
Richards, Jeffrey H., 268
Richelieu, Armand Jean du Plessis, cardinal de, 436, 449, 451
Richter, Daniel K., 83
Riddell, Gan, 697
Risjord, Norman, 742
Rivers, Lord, 674
Rivers, Marcellus, 632
Roberts, Michael, 82
Robinson, C., 699
Robinson, Ebenezer, 676
Rodman, Thomas, 699
Rogers, Daniel, 17
Rosenberg, Philippe: "Thomas Tryon and the Seventeenth-Century Dimensions of Antislavery," 609–642
Rothman, Joshua D.: *Notorious in the Neighborhood: Sex and Families across the Color Line in Virginia, 1787–1861*, reviewed, 371–375
Rowlandson, Mary, 533–534
Rowley, Mass., 701
Royal Institution in London, 650
Royal Society of London, 650
Rucker, Mary, 214
Rush, Benjamin, 657, 664

Russell, Ezekiel, 524–525, 534, 537

Sadosky, Leonard J.: review by, 588–592
Saillant, John: *Black Puritan, Black Republican: The Life and Thought of Lemuel Haynes, 1753–1833,* reviewed, 383–386
St. Denis, Louis Juchereau de, 428
Saint Domingue, 219, 222, 474
Saint Julien, Pierre de, 475–476
Saint Julien de Balleure, Pierre de, 444, 448
St. Pancras Poorhouse, 674
Saint-Simon, duc de, 459
Salem, Mass., 17, 102; witchcraft hysteria in, 35, 102, 533
Salinger, Sharon V.: *Taverns and Drinking in Early America,* reviewed, 378–380
Salmon, 686–690, 689 (fig.), 694–695, 697, 700–701, 704–708
Salmon, Edmé Gatien, 472
Saltonstall, Nathaniel, 334
Salusbury, Thomas, 617
Sandoval, fray Prudencio de, 485, 506
Sandwich, Cape Cod, 701
Sandys, Sir Edwin, 112
Sandys, George, 127
Sassi, Jonathan D.: review by, 562–564
"Sawny of Pockonocker" (pseud.), 521–522, 525, 528, 531–532
Schlereth, Thomas, 206
Science: and class, 652; in early American Republic, 650–652, 682, 684
Scots: in Virginia, 248
Scottish Enlightenment, 653, 655
Scottish folklore, 531
Sebastián (slave in Mexico), 510
Seccombe, Joseph, 22, 29, 32
Second Great Awakening, 42
Securities, 717, 722, 725–728, 731, 734, 736. *See also* Bonds
Securities market, 726–727
Seller, John, 333, 338, 347
Sericulture, 109, 111, 116, 118–120, 124, 127–128
Servant-master relations, 256–258
Seven Years' War, 729
Sexual virtue: conceptions of, 422–426, 431
Seymour, Thomas, 303
Shad, 686, 688–691, 689 (fig.), 693–694, 696–697, 700–702, 704–708
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, third earl of, 643, 653–654, 656
Shakers, 11, 42
Shapin, Steven, 64
Shaw, Lemuel, 709
Shays's Rebellion, 271–272, 295–297, 305, 714–715, 729–730, 743
Shetucket River, 707
Shryock, Richard, 51
Shulman, Holly C.: and David B. Mattern, eds., *The Selected Letters of Dolley Payne Madison,* reviewed, 191–194
Shute, Samuel, 89, 91–92, 94, 99, 104–105
Sidbury, James: review by, 383–386
Siemers, David J.: *Ratifying the Republic: Antifederalists and Federalists in Constitutional Time,* reviewed, 776–780
Silliman, Benjamin, 682
Sioux Indians, 104
Sistema de castas, 483, 497, 513–514
"Sketches of Jamaica and Bermudas and Other Subjects" (Crèvecoeur), 203–205, 207–216, 220, 223, 225–227, 230–234
Slave codes, 463, 633
Slave plantations: comparison of, to virtuous households, 633–636, 639–640
Slavery, 216–217, 221–223, 227–232, 234, 641–642; and Atlantic economy, 216–217; in the Caribbean, 217–229, 231–233; comparison of, to indentured servitude, 632–635; and convicts, 621, 632; and cruelty, 628–631, 634–636, 638, 640; European attitudes toward, 610, 612; in French American colonies, 441, 458–459, 460–465, 467, 473–477; in New Spain, 480, 486–491, 494–514, 516–518; religious explanation of, 613; as a violation of Christian tenets, 620–626, 638–639; and war captives, 458, 632; in the West Indies, 610, 612–615, 621–623, 628–636, 638–640
Slaves: consideration of, as servants, 633–635; conversion of, 58–60, 66, 460, 488–489, 518, 621–623, 638; credibility of, 50, 56, 60–67, 74, 76; manumission of, 475–476; and smallpox inoculation, 47–48, 55–58, 60–66, 76; and status of children, 458, 461–464, 472, 496–497
Slave tax, 721, 731–733
Slave trade, 205, 208, 222, 229, 462, 488, 499–501, 504, 610, 621, 625, 635
Sleeper-Smith, Susan: *Indian Women and French Men: Rethinking Cultural Encounter in the Western Great Lakes,* reviewed, 750–753
Smallpox inoculation: in Africa, 47–48, 62–66, 72, 74–75; and Boston trials, 48–50, 52–58, 60–61; candidates for, 69, 72–73; controversy over, 47–76; of Indians, 69; origination of, 65–66, 74–75; of slaves, 47–48, 55–58, 60–66, 76; in South Carolina, 72–73; of women, 69
Smith, Adam, 641, 653, 718
Smith, John, 690
Smith, Joseph, 42

Smith, Nigel, 613
Smith, Richard, 677, 679–680
Smithfield, R.I., 278, 284, 290
Smuggling, 220, 740, 742
Snyder, Terri L.: *Brabbling Women: Disorderly Speech and the Law in Early Virginia*, reviewed, 359–361
Sociability, 653, 696, 700
Social rank: and credibility, 61–64, 66, 673–676, 680, 682
Society for Propagating the Gospel among the Indians, and Others, in North America, 530
Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge, 649
Socrates, 444
Sofka, James R.: review by, 184–187
Southampton, Henry Wriothesley, third earl of, 112–113, 118
South Carolina, 227–230; and bills of credit, 728; comparison of, with the Caribbean, 227–230; and customs duties, 722; and exports, 722; and slave tax, 732; smallpox epidemic in, 72–73; state expenditures of, 734; state revenues of, 719–723; and taxation, 723–725, 731–733
South Kingston, R.I., 698, 700
Sowle, Andrew, 617–618
Sowle, Tace, 617–618
Spain: as "depraved" Christian empire, 637–639; and racial purification, 436
Spanish: as Catholics, 408; diplomatic relations of, with Hasinai, 396–397, 400–403, 405–407, 412–415, 417–423, 425–427, 433–434; expeditions of, in Texas, 393, 395–434, 404 (map); expulsion of, from Hasinai territory, 428–430; missionary efforts of, 393, 396, 408–410, 413
Spanish Caribbean, 210
Spanish men: emasculation of, 481–482, 514; and rapes of Hasinai women, 428, 430
Spanish women: as concubines for African men, 481–482, 497, 510–511, 514–515; and settlement of Texas, 430–431
Spiritist "gifts," 32–33, 37–38
Squakheag (Northfield), Mass., 331
Squando (Saco *sakamow*), 89
Squanto, 691
Starkey, Armstrong, 84
State debts, 719, 726–727, 733, 744; federal assumption of, 306, 715, 736. *See individual states*
State expenditures, 734, 735 (table), 743. *See individual states*
State revenues, 719–723, 720 (table), 737, 743. *See individual states*
Steele, Ian K., 84
Stevens, Hubbard, 15
Stiles, Ezra, 7
Stoler, Ann, 513
Stoughton, Mass., 526
Stoughton, William, 78, 533
Stoughton's Corner, Mass., 525–526, 532–533
Stout, Harry S.: and Nathan O. Hatch with Kyle P. Farley, eds., *Works of Jonathan Edwards*, vol. XXII, *Sermons and Discourses, 1739–1742*, reviewed, 135–151
Suffield, Conn., 40
Sugar Acts, 210, 219–220
Sullivan, John, 300
Sully, Maximilien de Bethune, duke of, 449
Sutton, Mass., 295
Swan, James, 281
Swanzey, N.H., 288
Swedenborg, Emanuel, 42
Sweeney, Douglas A.: *Nathaniel Taylor, New Haven Theology, and the Legacy of Jonathan Edwards*, reviewed, 562–564
Sweeney, Kevin, 83
Sydnor, Charles, 236–237

Tacky's Revolt, 222
Talon, Jean, 452, 454
Talon, Pierre, 432
Tartarin, René, 472
Taxes: certificate, 280–281, 283–284, 293; collection of, 279–280, 282, 293–296, 298, 301–302, 719, 722–725, 737; colonial, 713, 729; in the Confederation, 271–307, 308–314 (tables), 714–734, 720 (table), 730 (table), 732 (table), 733 (table), 736–739, 743; in early Republic, 713–718, 729–734, 730 (table), 732 (table), 733 (table), 736–744, 739 (table); equitable distribution of, 718; excise, 721–723, 743; land, 721, 732–733; local, 718; poll, 716, 721, 723, 731, 733; property, 716, 721, 723, 732–733; slave, 721, 731–733. *See also* Customs duties; Imposts
Tax rates: establishment of, 721
Tax reform: in early Republic, 713–744
Tax resistance: in the Confederation, 272–274, 294–297, 301, 303, 305–307, 714; in early Republic, 713–715, 742–743
Taylor, Edmund, 240
Taylor, Joseph, 699–700
Temperance, 613, 615, 617
Templeton, Mass., 277, 288
Terán de los Rios, Domingo, 407–409, 417
Texas: French expeditions in, 396–428, 404 (map), 431–434; Spanish exploration of, 393–434, 404 (map); Spanish women in, 430–431

Theater: in eighteenth-century, 236–239, 244–264, 268–269
Theran map of 1691, 419 (map)
Thirsk, Joan, 126
Thompson, Benjamin (Count Rumford), 650
Thompson, Peter: "William Bullock's 'Strange Adventure': A Plan to Transform Seventeenth-Century Virginia," 107–128
Thornton, John, 502
Thurston, Benjamin, 282
Tilton, James, 658, 673–674
Timoni, Emanuele, 47, 56, 60
Tobacco, 109, 111, 116, 121–122, 128
Tobar, Juan de, 509
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 651, 654
Tode, Prof., 675–676
Tompson, Benjamin, 346
Topsfield, Mass., 701
Toulouse, Teresa: review by, 356–358
Townshend Revenue Act of 1767, 220
Tractoration. *See* Perkinism
Tractors, 644–645, 645 (fig.), 649, 658, 670–673, 675, 683–684; credibility of, 676–681; and electricity, 646–647, 662, 665–669, 671; and imagination, 646–647, 676–680, 682; instructions for, 656–657; testimonials about, 644, 646, 659–661, 665–668, 673–676, 680, 682
Tracy, Alexandre de Prouville-, 462–463
Treasury notes, 725–726
Treaty Maroons (of Jamaica), 212, 222–223
Treaty of Portsmouth, 86, 103
Treaty of Utrecht, 77, 86, 93–95, 100, 105
Treaty of Westminster (1686), 100
Tryon, Thomas, 615–618; antislavery of, 612–615, 618–620, 623–631, 633–636, 638–642; *The Planter's Speech to His Neighbours and Country-Men of Pennsylvania, East and West Jersey*, 619, 638
Tunica Indians, 468
Turkey, 47, 72
Turner, David M.: *Fashioning Adultery: Gender, Sex, and Civility in England, 1660–1740*, reviewed, 368–371
Turner, Nat, 42

Unitarianism, 40
United States: and coercive power of federal government, 737–738; credit of, 282–283, 297; federal debt of, 272, 726–728, 734, 736, 742, 744; federal taxes of, 273, 717, 738, 740–744
Universalists, 11
Ursulines: in New France, 453, 457–458
Useful knowledge, 647–650, 656; and medicine, 659, 671, 683–684
Usner, Daniel: review by, 750–753

Vaca, Cabeza de, 402
Valero, marqués de, 430
Valli, Eusebio, 668
Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud de, 91, 94–96, 100, 103, 457–459, 472
Vaughan, John, 643–644, 646, 666–668, 674
Veazie, Me., 708
Vegetarianism, 613, 615
Velasco, don Luis de, 498, 507, 512
"Ventriloquism," 614
Vickers, Daniel: "Those Dammed Shad: Would the River Fisheries of New England Have Survived in the Absence of Industrialization?" 685–712
"View of Factory Point at Isle de Los," 164 (fig.)
Virgin of Guadalupe, 411 (fig.)
Virginia: agriculture of, 109, 118, 126–128; and colonial proposals for reform, 107, 109–111, 120–124, 126–128; county committees in, 235, 241, 243–246, 248–249, 255–256, 263, 268; dependence of, on tobacco, 109, 111, 116, 121–122, 128; English views of, 121–122, 124, 126–128; gentry class in, 121, 238–239, 254–255, 267–270; immorality in, 121–122; Indians in, 113–115; Revolution in, 235–270; sericulture of, 109, 111, 116, 118–120, 124, 127–128; slaves in, 257; slave tax in, 731–732; state revenues of, 719–721, 723; and taxation, 721, 723, 725, 732–733
Virginia Company, 110–114, 118
Virginia Impartially Examined, 107–109, 121–122, 126; Bodleian Library copy of, 107, 109–120, 110 (fig.), 119 (fig.), 123–125, 127
Virgin Mary: iconography of, 410, 412; and Spanish expeditions, 408–410, 412–413
Visions: descriptions of, 11–15, 19, 29–30, 35–36; narratives of, 4–7, 11–14, 19–21, 34–36, 42–46; by native Americans, 41–42; presumed causes of, 22, 29
Volta, Alessandro, 663, 668
Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 649
Voluntown, Conn., 37–38
"Voyage à la Jamaique" (Crèvecoeur), 232–234

Wabanaki Indians: diplomacy of, 79–80, 85–86, 88–89, 96–103, 106; perceived threat of, 77–78, 91–93, 101–104; political organization of, 96; as subjects of Great Britain, 94; territory of, 78, 86, 88–90, 94, 97–99; and trade, 97–98; and warfare, 78–80, 83–86, 92–93, 96–97, 99–104
Wadsworth, Daniel, 25
Walsh, John, 662
Wampanoag (Pokanoket) Indians, 325, 525, 528

War bonds: controversy over, in New England, 271–316
Warner, Margaret Humphreys, 52
Washington, George, 296, 672, 674
Watertown, Mass., 691, 706
Webb, John, 279
Webb, Samuel Blachley, 279
Webster, Mary, 12–13, 32, 39
Webster, Noah, 295, 304–305
Webster, Pelatiah, 741
Weinstein, Leo: and Stanley Elkins and Eric McKitrick, eds., *Men of Little Faith: Selected Writings of Cecelia Kenyon*, reviewed, 776–780
Wells, Me., 332
Wesley, John, 673
Westborough, Mass., 13
West Indian planters: criticism of, 613–615, 622–624, 628–630, 634–636
West Indies, 214–215, 616; and Atlantic economy, 204–205, 207–211, 216–220, 222, 225–226, 232–233; and mainland British colonies, 204–205, 207, 209, 212, 217–218, 220, 227–229; possible rebellion in, 219–220; possible slave insurrection in, 221–222, 230–231, 233; and slavery, 217, 221–223, 227–229, 231–233, 700; sugar production in, 204–205, 208, 210, 219, 232; and trade, 209–211, 220, 225, 234
Wheelock, Eleazar, 13, 37–38
Wheelock vision manuscript, 4, 5 (fig.), 6 (fig.), 7, 9–12, 19–20, 20 (fig.), 31 (fig.), 34–36, 40; editing of, 30–32, 43; text of, 43–46
Whiskey Rebellion, 713, 743
White, Richard, 91
Whitefield, George, 13
"White Hills" map, 318 (map), 321, 337. *See also* "Map of New-England, A"
Wilkinson, Charles, 670–671
Wilkinson, Jemima, 42
Willard, Moses, 664
Williams, Eric, 204, 218, 220, 610
Williams, Solomon, 12–13, 32–33, 37
Williamsburg powder magazine, 243
Will's Hill, Mass., 701
Wilson, Kathleen: *The Island Race: Englishness, Empire, and Gender in the Eighteenth Century*, reviewed, 174–177
Winchester, Elhanan, 660
"Wine Hills" map, 321, 337–338. *See also* "Map of New-England, A"
Winiarski, Douglas L.: "Seeking Synthesis in Edwards Scholarship" (review), 135–151; "Souls Filled with Ravishing Transport: Heavenly Visions and the Radical Awakening in New England," 3–46
Winthrop, John, 25
Wiwurna (Kennebec *sakamow*), 89, 98–100
Wolcott, Oliver, 714, 743
"Woman in Blue," 393, 394 (fig.), 395
Wood, Gordon, 213
Wood, William, 690, 706
Woodstock, Thomas, 332
Woodward, David, 321
Woolman, John, 641
Worlidge, John, 126
Worsley, Benjamin, 121–123
Wulstukwiuk Indians, 79, 101

Yamasee War, 101
Yanga (maroon leader in New Spain), 504
Yatman, Matthew, 667–668
Yeldal, Anthony, 669
Yellow fever, 657
Yojuane Indians, 407, 412
York, Me., 40, 85, 98

Zacado (Hasinai goddess), 395, 397
Zacek, Natalie: review by, 753–756
Zakai, Avihu: *Jonathan Edwards's Philosophy of History: The Reenchantment of the World in the Age of Enlightenment*, reviewed, 135–151